# Homework: Functional Programming

This document defines the homework assignments from the ["OOP" Course @ Software University](https://softuni.bg/trainings/coursesinstances/details/8). Please submit as homework a single zip / rar / 7z archive holding the solutions (source code) of all below described problems. The solutions should be written in C#.

## StringBuilder Extensions

Implement the following **extension methods** for the class **StringBuilder**:

* **Substring(int startIndex, int length)** – returns a new **String** object, containing the elements in the given range. Throw an exception when the range is invalid.
* **RemoveText(string text)** – removes all occurrences of the specified text (case-insensitive) from the **StringBuilder**. The method should not create a new **StringBuilder**, but should modify the existing one and return it as a result.
* **AppendAll(IEnumerable<T> items)** – appends the string representations of all items from the specified collection. Use **ToString()** to convert from **T** to **string**.

Write a program to demonstrate that your new extension methods work correctly.

## Custom LINQ Extension Methods

Create your own LINQ extension methods:

* **public static IEnumerable<T> WhereNot<T>(this IEnumerable<T> collection, Func<T, bool> predicate) { … }** – works just like **Where(predicate)** but filters the non-matching items from the collection.
* **public static IEnumerable<T> Repeat<T>(this IEnumerable<T> collection, int count) { … }** – repeats the collection count **times**.
* **public static IEnumerable<string> WhereEndsWith<string>(this IEnumerable<string> collection, this IEnumerable<string> suffixes) { … }** – filters all items from the collection that ends with some of the specified **suffixes**.

## Class Student

Create a class **Student** with properties **FirstName**, **LastName**, **FacultyNumber**, **Phone**, **Email**, **Marks** (**IList<int>**), **GroupNumber**. Create a **List<Student>** with sample students. These students will be used for the next few tasks.

## Students by Group

Print all students from group number 2. Use LINQ query. Order the students by **FirstName**.

## Students by First and Last Name

Print all students whose first name is before its last name alphabetically. Use LINQ query.

## Students by Age

Write a LINQ query that finds the first name and last name of all students with age between 18 and 24.

## Sort Students

Using the extension methods **OrderBy()** and **ThenBy()** with lambda expressions sort the students by first name and last name in descending order. Rewrite the same with LINQ.

## Filter Students by Email Domain

Print all students that have email **@abv.bg**. Use LINQ.

## Filter Students by Phone

Print all students with phones in Sofia (starting with 02 / +3592 / +359 2). Use LINQ.

## Excellent Students

Print all students that have **at least one mark Excellent (6)**. Using LINQ first select them into a new anonymous class that holds **{ FullName + Marks}**.

## Weak Students

Write a similar program to the previous one to extract the **students with exactly two marks "2"**. Use extension methods.

## Students Enrolled in 2014

Extract and print the **Marks** of the students that **enrolled in 2014** (the students from 2014 have 14 as their 5-th and 6-th digit in the **FacultyNumber**).

## \* Students by Groups

Write a program that extracts and prints all students **grouped by** **GroupName** and then prints them to the console. Print all group names along with the students in each group. Use the "**group by into**" LINQ operator.

## \* Students Joined To Specialties

Create a class **StudentSpecialty** that holds **SpecialtyName** and **FacultyNumber**. Create a list of **StudentSpecialty** that specifies for eachs student his specialty. Print all students along with their faculty number and specialty. Use the "**join**" LINQ operator.

## \*\* LINQ to Excel

Write a C# program to create an Excel file like the one below using an external library such as [LinqToExcel](https://github.com/paulyoder/LinqToExcel).

You are given as **input** course data about **1000 students** in a **.txt** file (space-separated values). Each line in the input holds **ID**, **first name**, **last name**, **email**, **gender**, **student type**, **exam result**, **homework sent**, **homework** **evaluated**, **teamwork score**, **attendances count**, **bonus**, **result**.

As **result** generate and open the Excel file.

* Create a class **Student** that holds all the necessary data fields from the file. Add a method **CalculateResult()** that calculates the total course **result** of a student using the formula ***(exam result + homework sent + homework evaluated + teamwork + attendances + bonus) / 5****.*
* Create a **Student** object for each student from the file and store it in some collection. **Filter** only the **online students** and sort them by their **course result**. Print the result as an Excel table. Styling the table is not required.

